# A guide to equality Impact Assessments (EIAs)

## What are Equality Impact Assessments (EIAs)?

• ElAs are **a tool to help you analyse and make more considered decisions** about changes to service delivery, policy and practice. An ElA will help you to identify how specific communities of interest may be affected by decisions and to consider any potential discriminatory impact on people with **protected** 

• ElAs can also help to improve or promote equality by encouraging you to **identify ways to remove barriers and improve participation** for people with a protected characteristic.

#### Why do we need to do Equality Impact Assessments (EIAs)?

• Although not a mandatory requirement, EIAs provide important **evidence** of how we have considered the implications of service and policy changes and demonstrate how we have met our legal Public Sector Equality

- The three main elements of the **Public Sector Equality Duty** are:
- Eliminating discrimination
- Promoting equality of opportunity
- ✓ Fostering good relations

• In fulfilling our Public Sector Equality Duty we must ensure that we demonstrate that we have followed a number of key **principles** (based on previous case law):

- ✓ Knowledge
- ✓ Timeliness
- ✓ Real consideration
- ✓ Sufficient information
- ✓ No delegation
- ✓ Review
- ✓ Proper record keeping

• We need to provide evidence that we have given **due regard to any potential discriminatory impact** on people with protected characteristics in shaping policy, in delivering and making changes to services, and

• We must always consider whether a service change, decision or policy could have a discriminatory impact on people with protected characteristics, not just any impact that is the same as it would be for everyone

 The EIA tool allows us to capture, demonstrate and publish our rationale of how we have considered our communities and legal responsibilities under the Public Sector Equality Duty and is our main way of

## • But above all, EIAs are about understanding and meeting the needs of local people and

## When do we need to do Equality Impact Assessments (EIAs)?

- Whenever you plan to change, introduce or remove a service, activity or policy.
- At the VERY BEGINNING of any process of:
- ✓ Budget setting
- ✓ Service review (including changes to employment practice)
- ✓ Planning new projects and work programmes
- ✓ Policy development and review
- ✓ Procurement or commissioning activity

#### Who should do it?

• Overall responsibility for EIAs lies at a **service** level. A lead officer should be appointed from the service area that is making a proposal and all decisions should be approved by the senior management team in that

• Those directly affected (partners, stakeholders, voluntary groups, communities, equality groups etc)

## How should we do it?

- Our EIA process has two stages:
- Stage 1 initial screening assessment
- Stage 2 further assessment and evidence

# EIA STAGE 1 – SCREENING TOOL (initial assessment)

The purpose of this screening tool is to help you consider the potential impact of your proposal at an early stage.

Please give details of your service/lead officer then complete sections 1-3:

- 1) What is your proposal?
- 2) What level of impact do you think your proposal will have?
- 3) How are you using advice and evidence/intelligence to help you?

You will then receive your stage 1 assessment score and advice on what to do what next.

Directorate:	Senior Officer responsible for policy/service:
Economy & Infrastructure	Helen Geldert
Service:	Lead Officer responsible for EIA:
Housing Services	Stephen Cale
Specific Service Area/Policy:	Date of EIA (Stage 1):
Housing Solutions Service	18/09/18

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1) WHAT IS YOUR PROPOSAL?	Please select YES or NO	
To <b>introduce</b> a service, activity or policy (i.e. <b>start</b> doing something)	YES	
To <b>remove</b> a service, activity or policy (i.e. <b>stop</b> doing something)	NO	
To <b>reduce</b> a service or activity (i.e. <b>do less</b> of something)	NO	
To <b>increase</b> a service or activity (i.e. <b>do more</b> of something)	YES	
To <b>change</b> a service, activity or policy (i.e. <b>redesign</b> it)	NO	
To <b>start charging</b> for (or increase the charge for) a service or activity (i.e. ask people to <b>pay</b> for or to pay more for something)	NO	
Please briefly outline your proposal and the overall aims/purpose of making this change:		

To introduce new legislation as an additional enforcement option to tackle rogue private landlords and their properties

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2) WHAT LEVEL OF IMPACT DO YOU THINK YOUR PROPOSAL WILL		Level of Impact
,	Please select from drop down	
Kirklees employees within this service/directorate? (overall)		Neutral
Kirklees <b>residents</b> living in a specific ward/local area?		Neutral
Please tell us which area/ward will be affected:		All
Residents across Kirklees? (i.e. most/all local people)		Neutral
Existing service users?		Positive
Each of the following <b>prote</b>	ected characteristic groups?	
(Think about how your proposal might affect, either positively or negatively, any individuals/communities. Please consider the impact for both employees and residents - within these protected characteristic groups).		Please select from drop down
	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>employees</b> /internal working practices?	Neutral
age	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>residents</b> /external service delivery?	Neutral
dicability	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>employees</b> /internal working practices?	Neutral
disability	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>residents</b> /external service delivery?	Neutral
gender reassignment	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>employees</b> /internal working practices?	Neutral
	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>residents</b> /external service delivery?	Neutral
marriage/ civil	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>employees</b> /internal working practices?	Neutral
partnership	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>residents</b> /external service delivery?	Neutral
pregnancy &	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>employees</b> /internal working practices?	Neutral
maternity	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>residents</b> /external service delivery?	Neutral
	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>employees</b> /internal working practices?	Neutral
race	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>residents</b> /external service delivery?	Neutral
religion &	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>employees</b> /internal working practices?	Neutral
belief	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>residents</b> /external service delivery?	Neutral
sex	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>employees</b> /internal working practices?	Neutral
	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>residents</b> /external service delivery?	Neutral
sexual	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>employees</b> /internal working practices?	Neutral
orientation	What impact is there on Kirklees <b>residents</b> /external service delivery?	Neutral

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3) HOW ARE YOU USING ADVICE AND EVIDENCE/IN	Please select YES or NO	
Have you taken any <b>specialist advice</b> linked to your proposa	al? (Legal HR etc)?	YES
	employees?	YES
	Kirklees residents?	NO
Do you have any <b>evidence/intelligence</b> to support your	service users?	NO
assessment (in section 2) of the impact of your proposal on	any protected characteristic groups?	NO

Please list your evidence/intelligence here [you can include hyperlinks to files/research/websites]:

The Civil Penalty Notice Policy has been developed with the other four West Yorkshire Authorities. It is consistent with national guidance and local authorities across the country will be developing similar policies.

The new policy does not need external consultation as it is simply integrating existing ways of working into a consolidated document and describes how the available legislation will be used to improve property standards across the District. Poor quality housing in the private rented sector is often occupied by more vulnerable individuals. The proposed policy will enable the Council to penalise any individual/organisation that commits a housing offence by failing to comply with housing legislation.

Compliance with housing legislation will ensure that housing conditions are improved by removing hazards that are prejudicial to the health and safety of tenants. This should indirectly improve opportunities available to those with protected characteristics.

	Please select from
	drop down
To what extent do you feel you are able to mitigate any potential negative impact of your proposal on	
the different groups of people outlined in section 2?	FULLY
To what extent do you feel you have considered your Public Sector Equality Duty?	FULLY

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IMPACT	RISK
Based on scoring of	Based on scoring of
1) and 2)	2) and 3)
5	3
SCORE (calculated)	SCORE (calculated)
Max = -/+32	Max risk = - / + 40

You need to move on to complete a Stage 2 assessment if:

The final Impact score is negative <u>and or</u> the Risk score is negative.

